Cavities & Duplexers

w6nbc.com/slides

BOTH duplexers and diplexers are often both incorrectly called DUPLEXERS

But there is a distinction

IN HAM PRACTICE

2 RF devices same time one antenna

Diplexer – Same devices

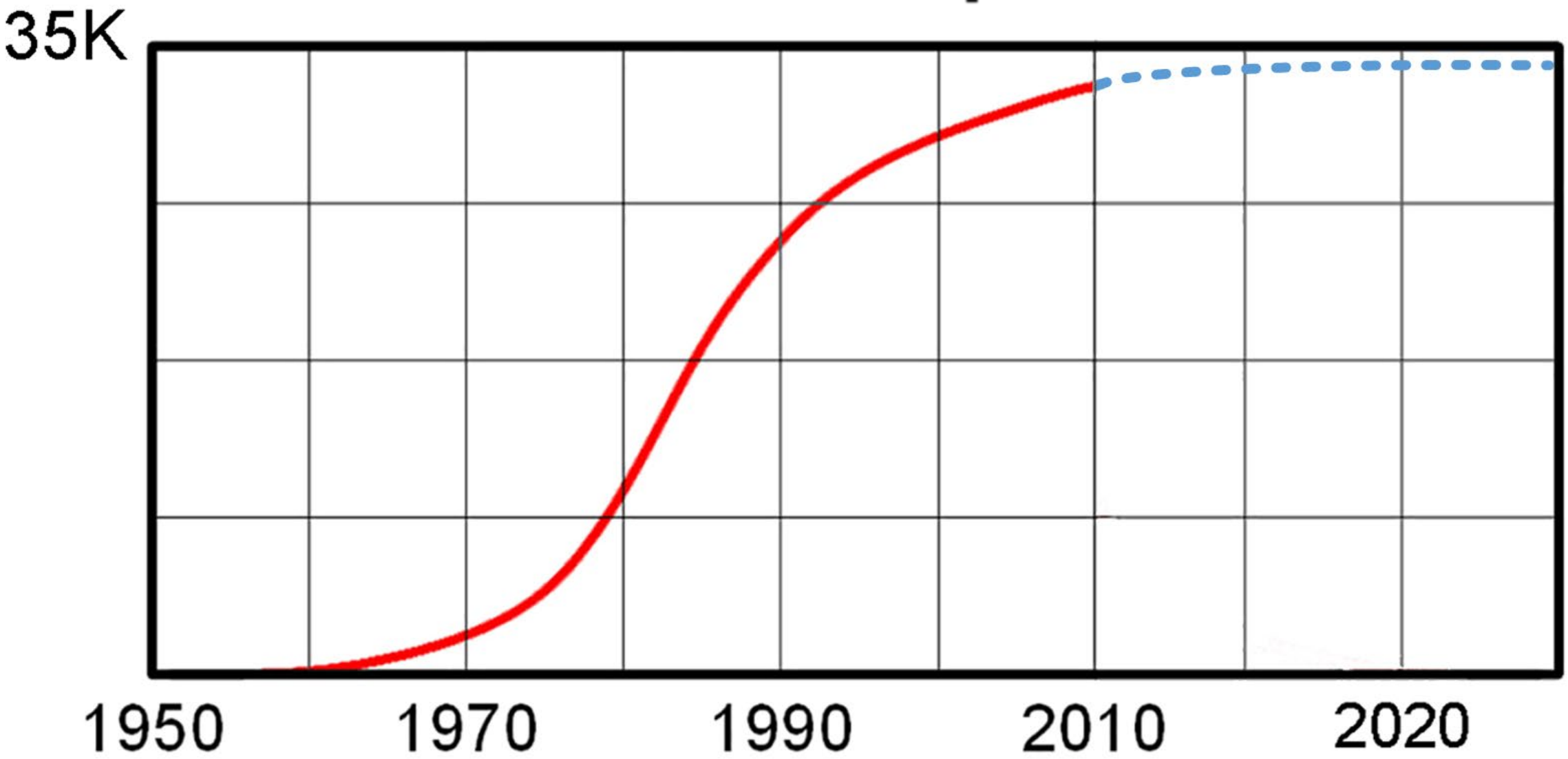
2 TX's or 2 RX's

Duplexer – Different devices

1 TX & 1 RX

All Hams
Familiar With
FM Voice Repeaters

US FM Voice Repeaters



Controller

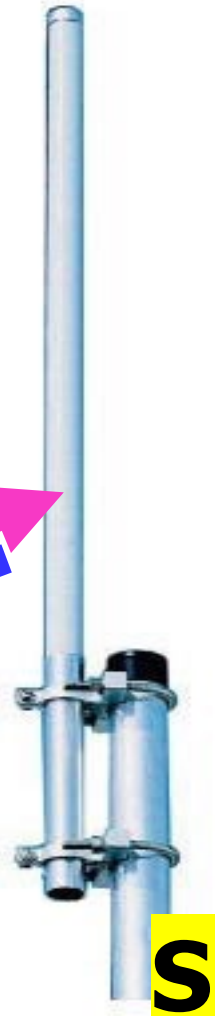
Transmitter and Receiver

The duplexer's cavities must keep the two separate strong enough so you can use one antenna

Transmitter

Receiver

Duplexer (Cavities)



Single Antenna

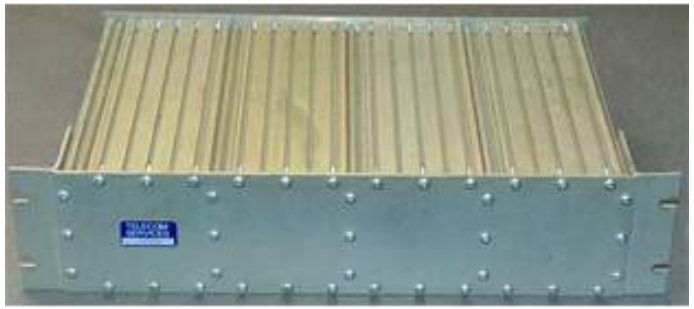
Watts	Volts	dBm
0.000000000000001	0.00000022	**-120**
0.000000000000010	0.00000071	-110
0.000000000000100	0.0000022	-100
0.000000000001	0.0000071	-90
0.000000000010	0.000022	-80
0.000000000100	0.000071	-70
0.000000001	0.00022	-60
0.000000010	0.00071	-50
0.000000100	0.0022	-40
0.000001	0.0071	-30
0.000010	0.022	-20
0.000100	0.071	-10
0.001	0.22	**0**
0.010	0.71	10
0.100	2.2	20
1	7.1	30
10	22	40
100	71	**50**

Your Signal in

dBm reference

Repeater's Signal out

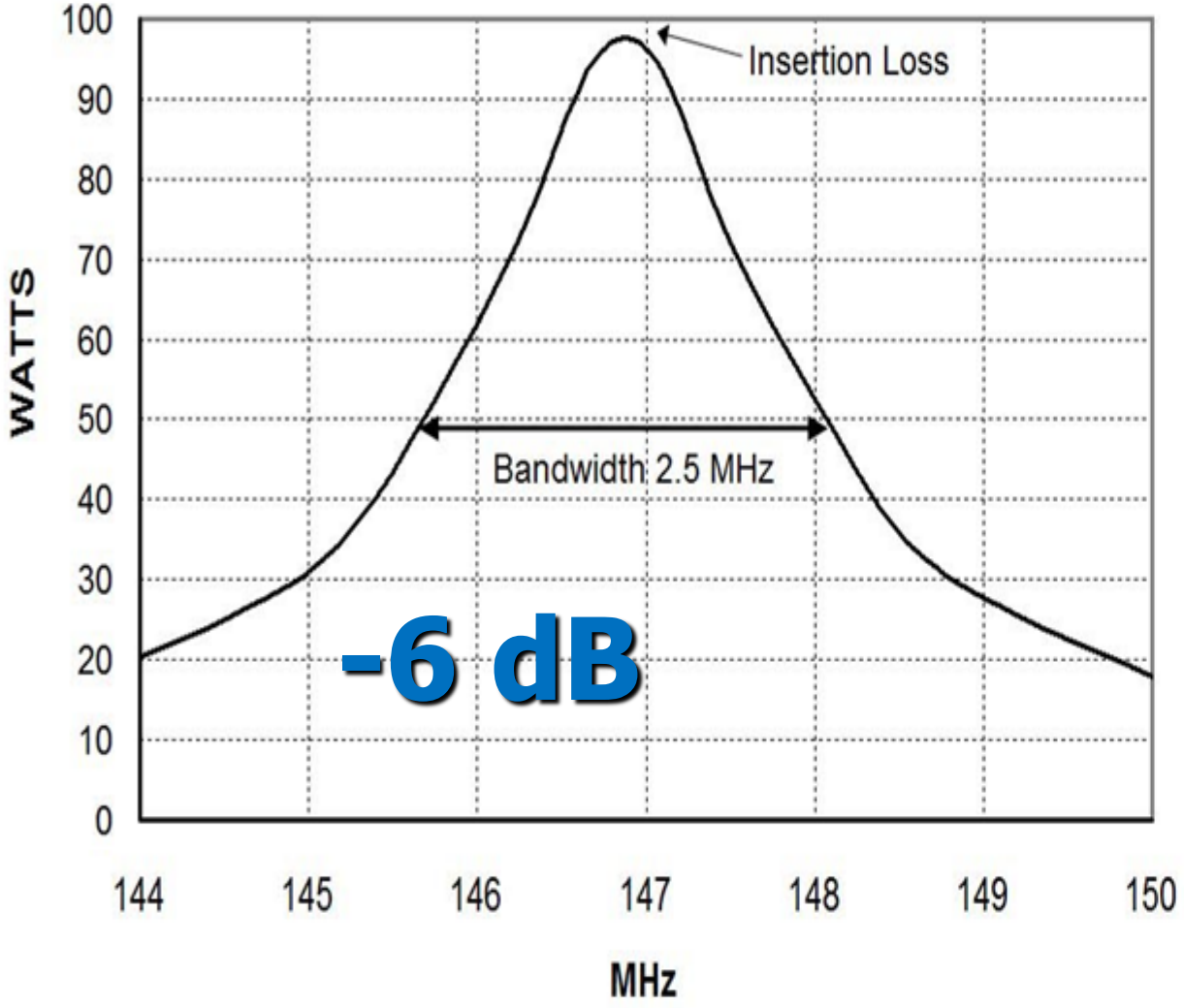
The Duplexer



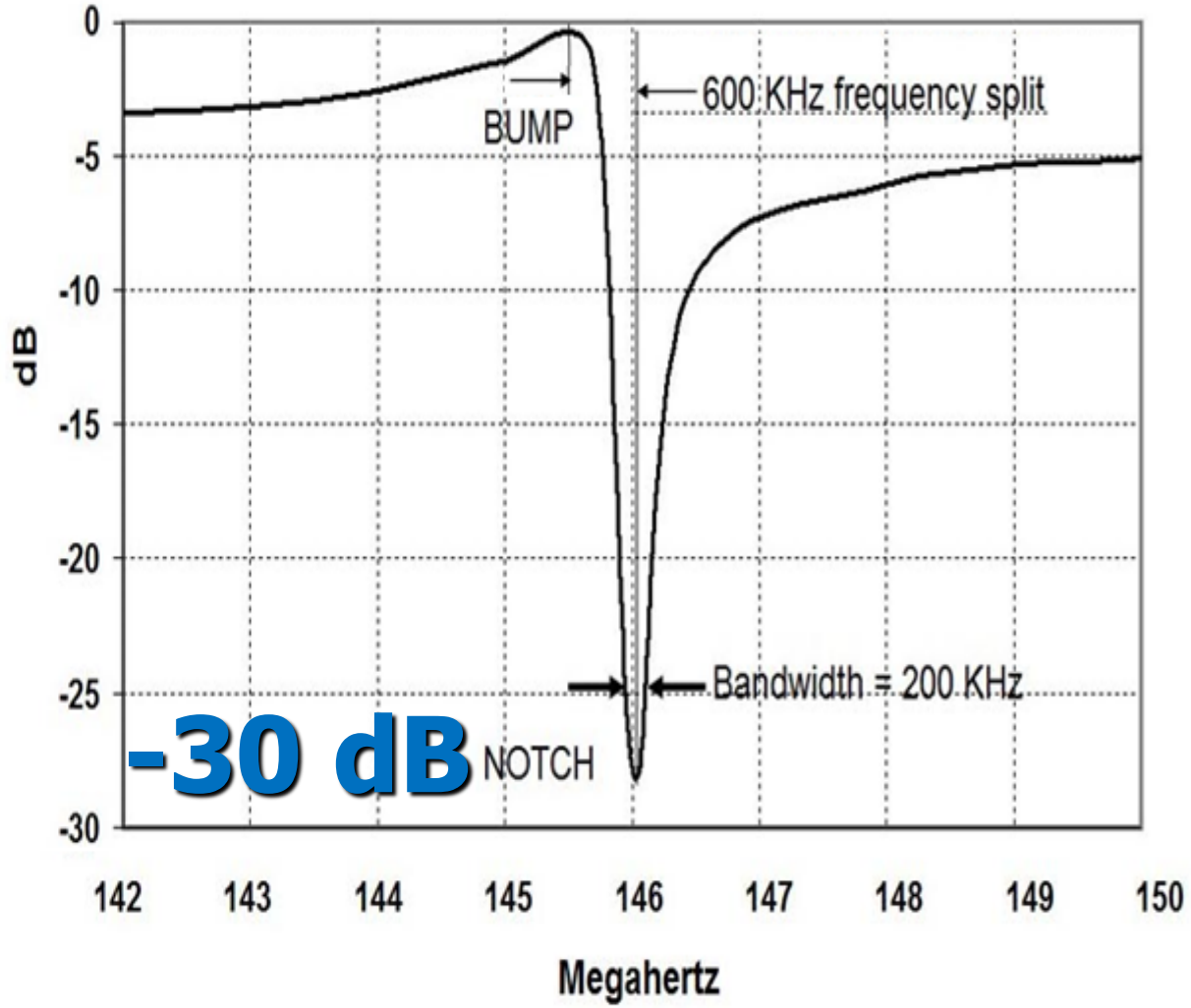
Filters

Eliminate Interference

Bandpass



Notch (suck-out)



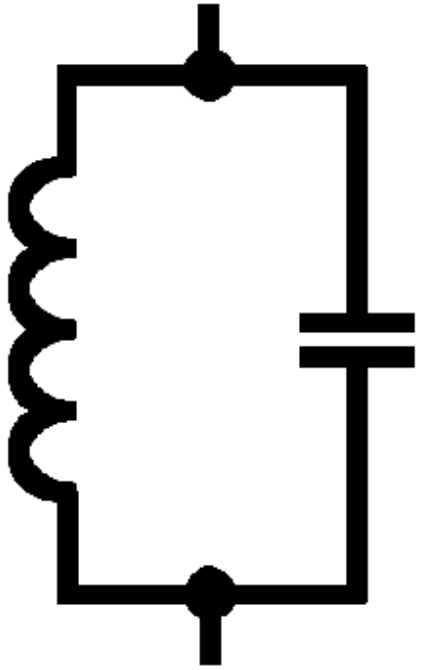
Active

Passive

Only Passive Filters can handle transmitter power

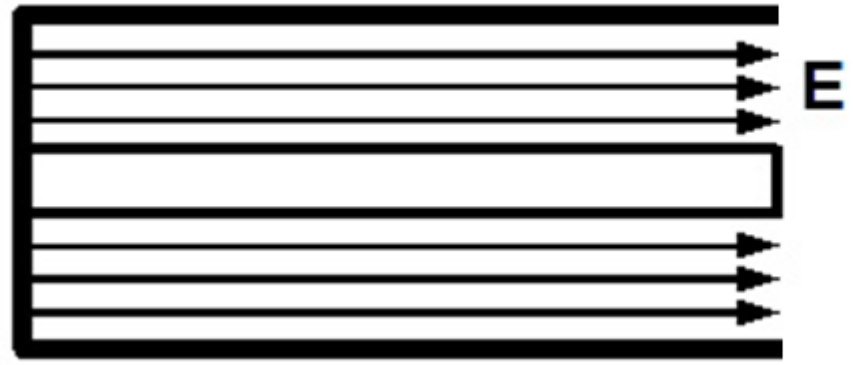
For Filtering
Small Signals we use
Coils and Capacitors

For Filtering Power we use Shorted 1/2 Wavelength Resonant Cavities (Bottles, Cans)



SMALL SIGNAL

Coils and Capacitors

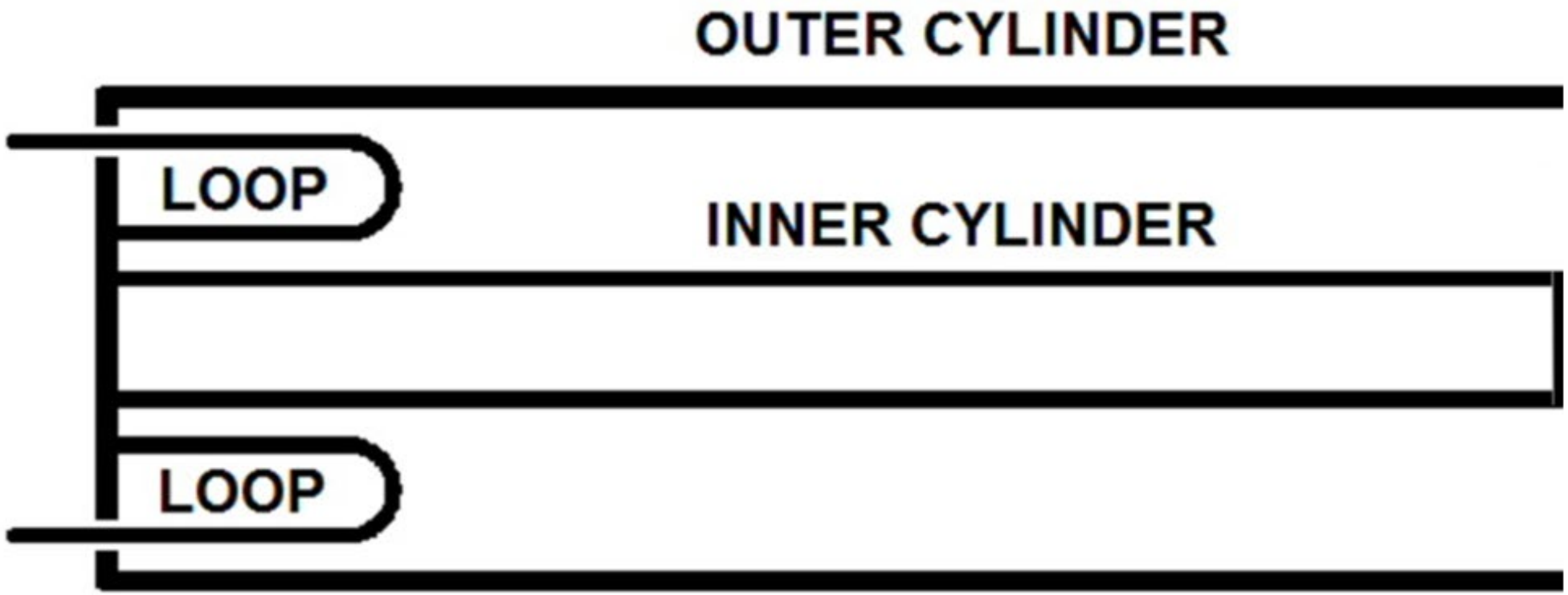


POWER

Shorted λ/4 Coaxial Line

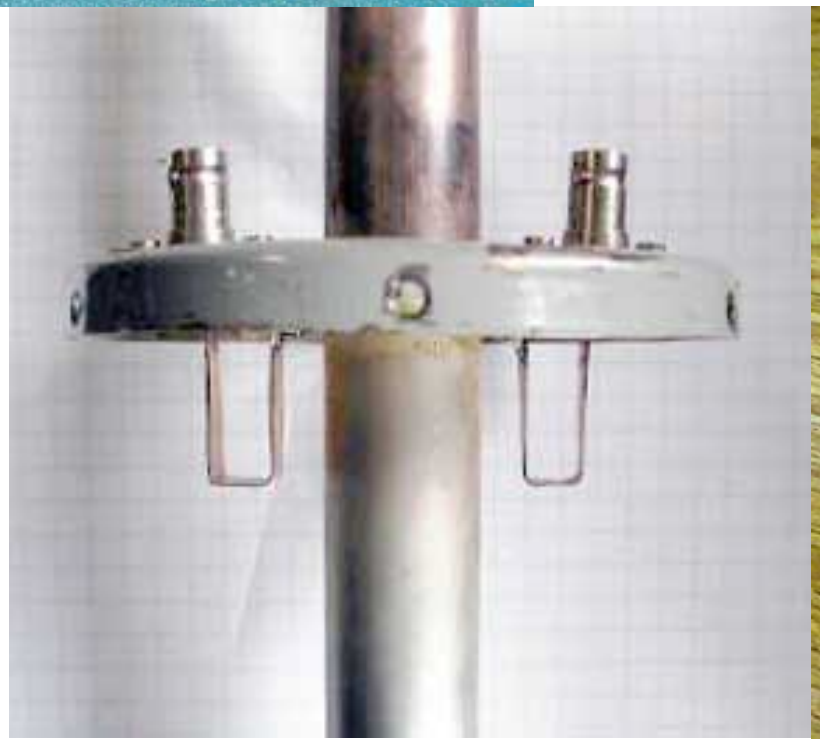
Making a Cavity Into a Filter

Series Through Cavity

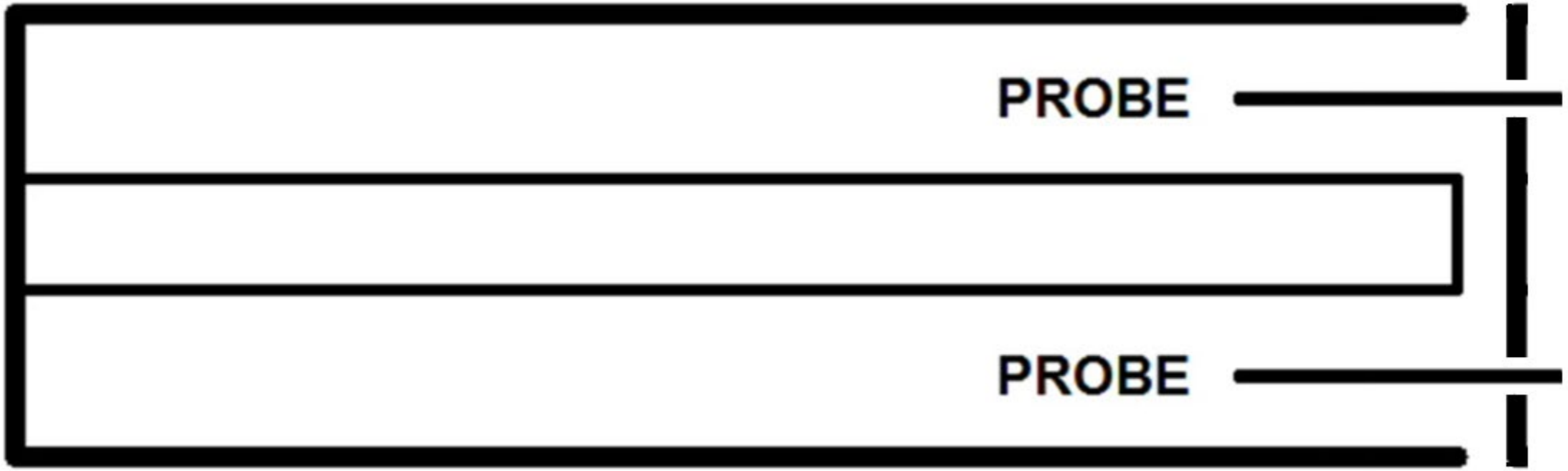


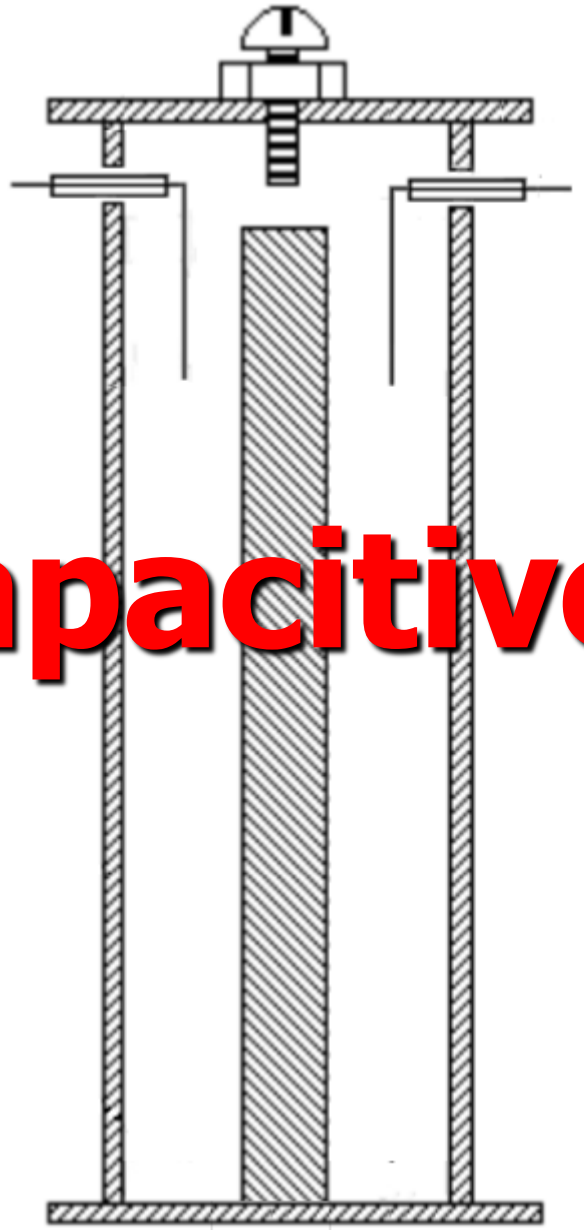
Magnetic Coupling Loops

BNC



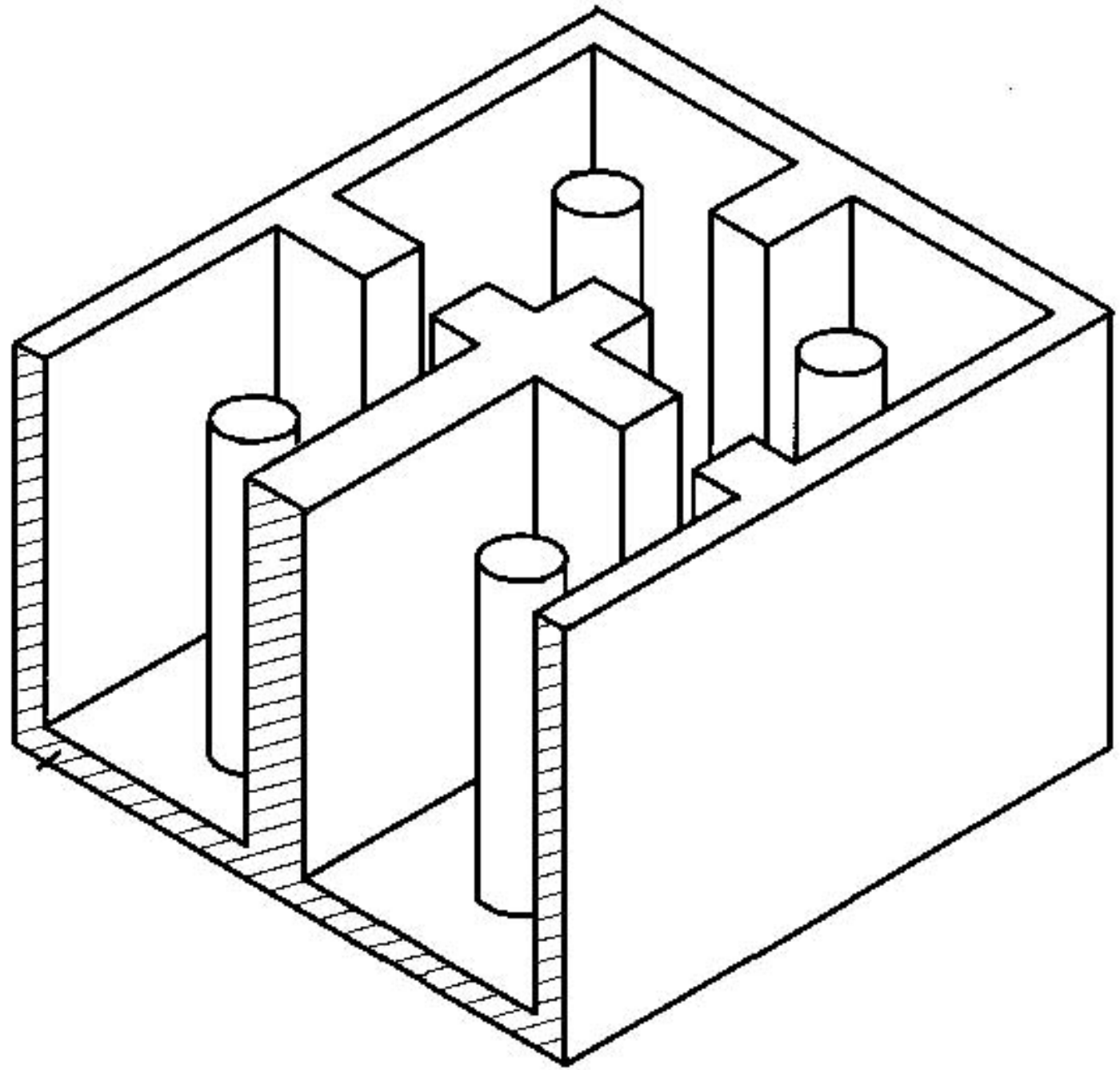
Capacitive Coupling Probes





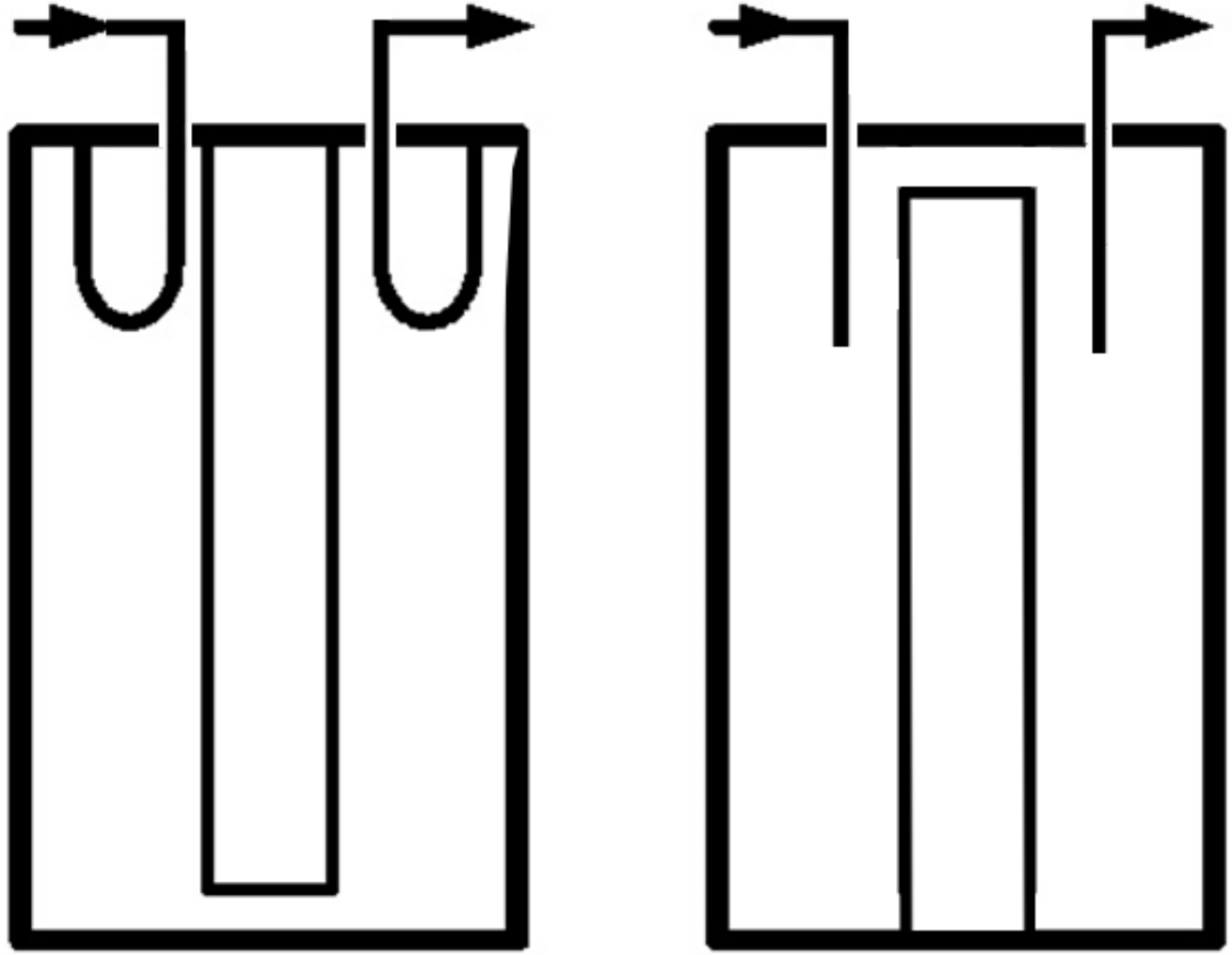
Capacitive Coupling Probes

Port Coupling

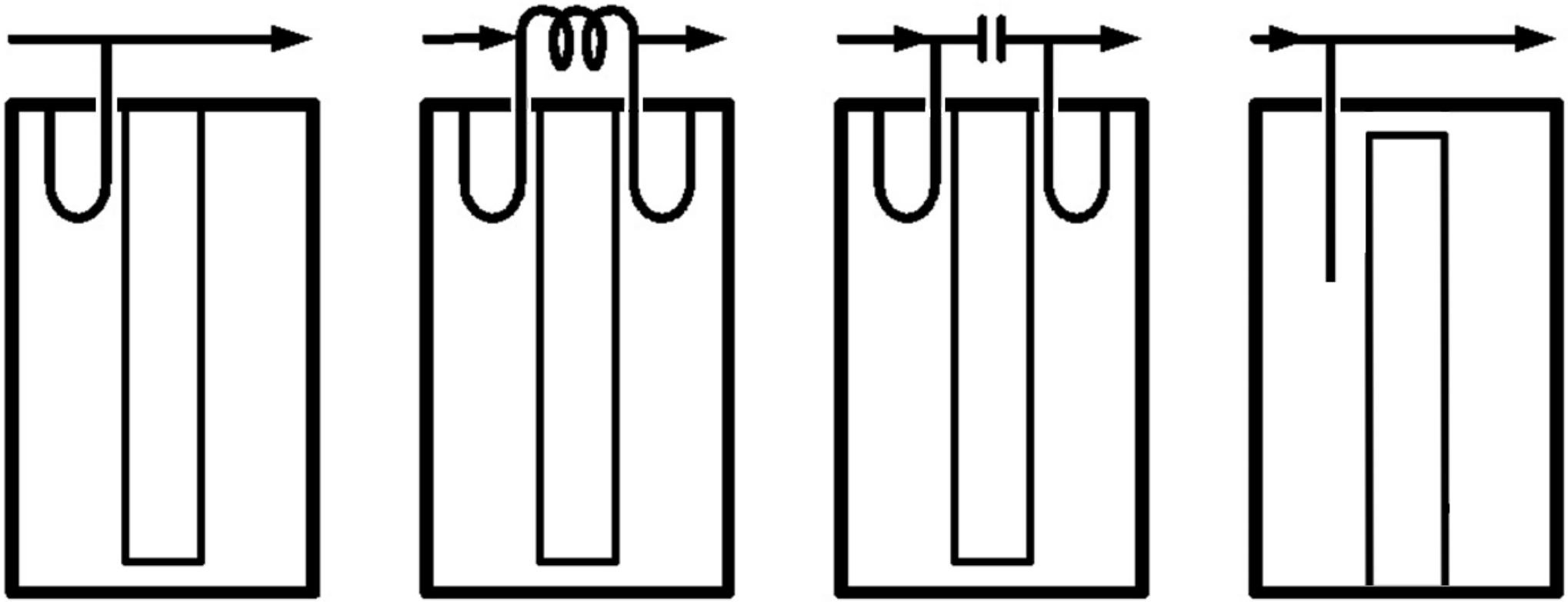


Making a B_P Cavity Into a B_R Cavity

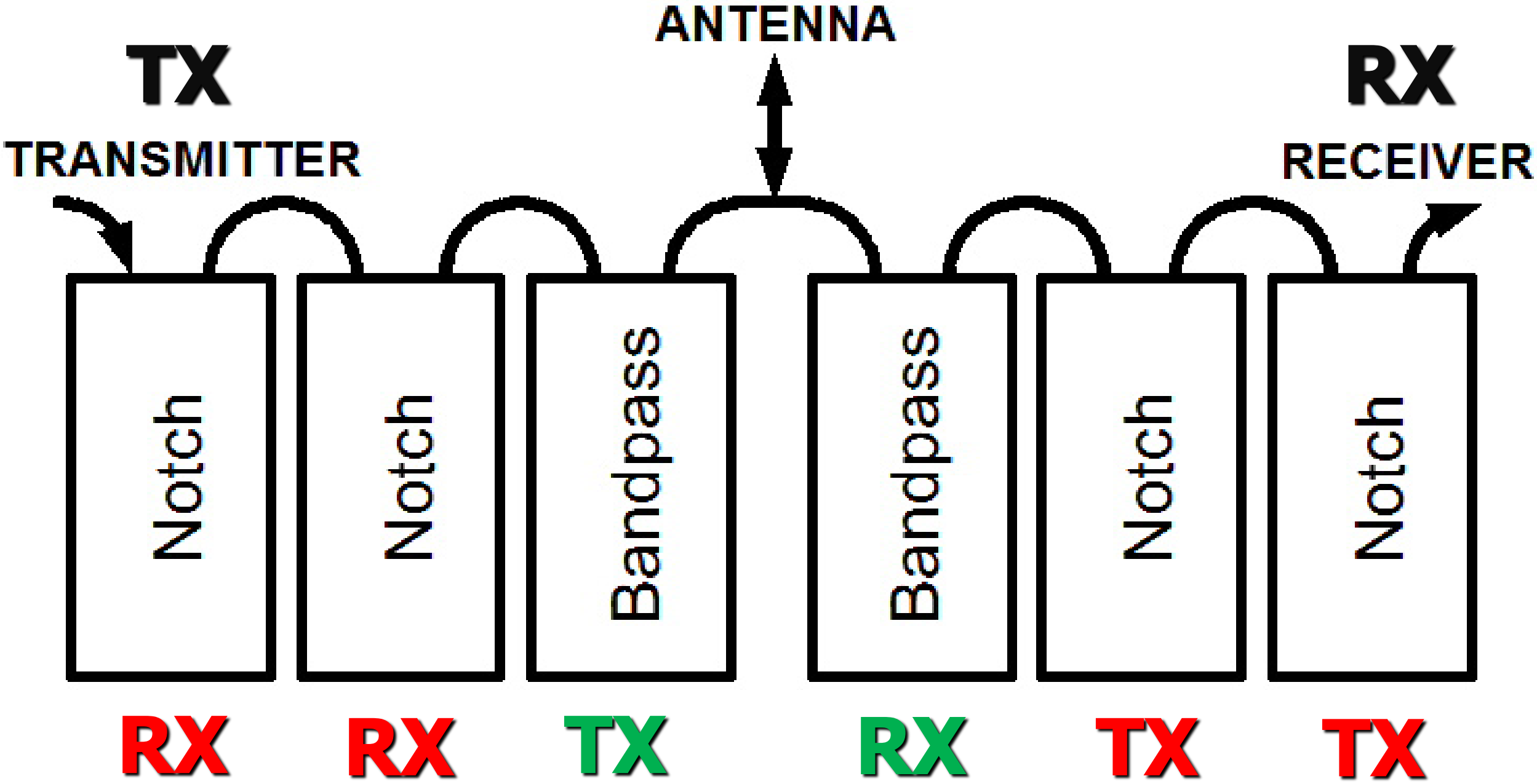
Bandpass B_p Series with Line



B_R (notch)
In Parallel with the Line

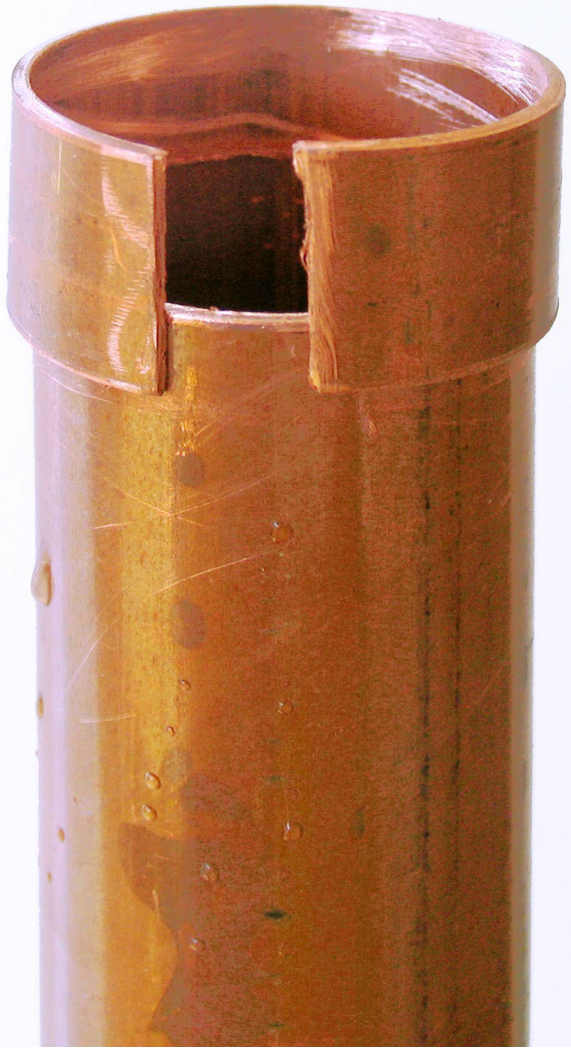


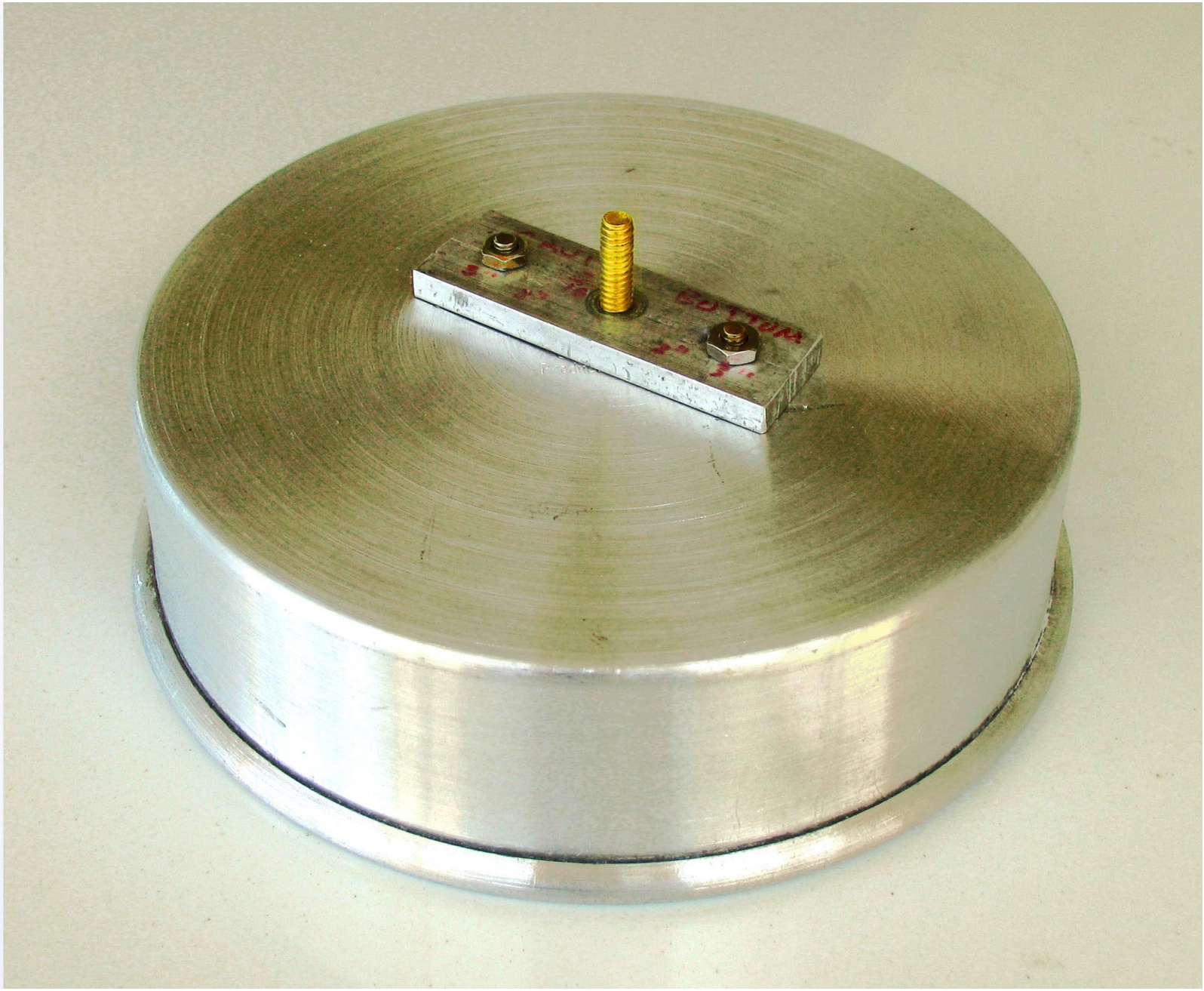
Cavitiy Types In a Duplexer


ANTENNA
TX
TRANSMITTER
RX
RECEIVER
Notch
Notch
Bandpass
Bandpass
Notch
Notch
RX
RX
TX
RX
TX
TX

Home-Brew Example

3.6 to 1 ratio




BOTTOM

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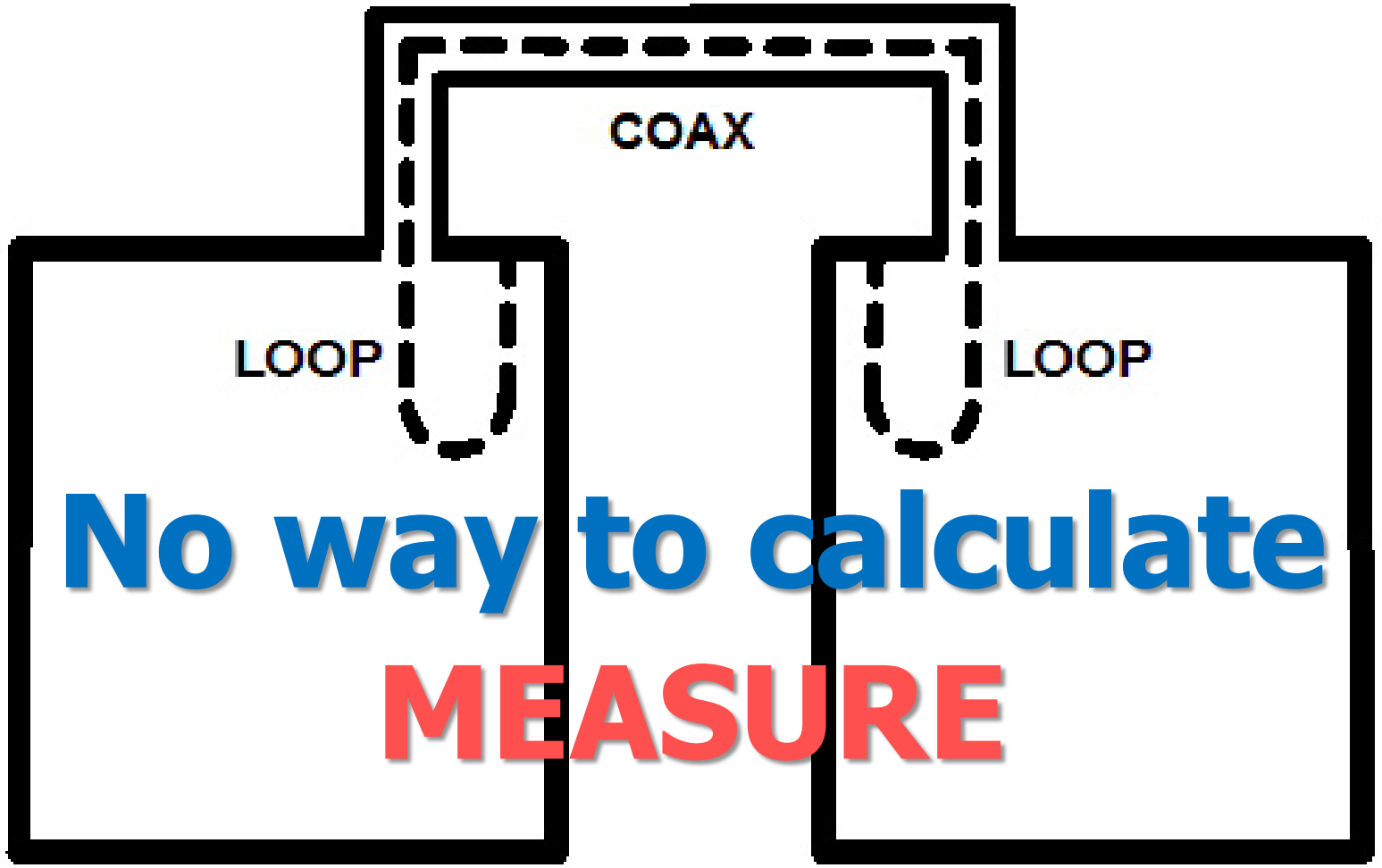
Inter-Cavity Coax

Retuning Commercial Duplexers

---→ Total = Half Wavelength



No way to calculate

MEASURE

Small Increments to λ/2

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